



IOM • OIM

DTM

THE UN MIGRATION AGENCY

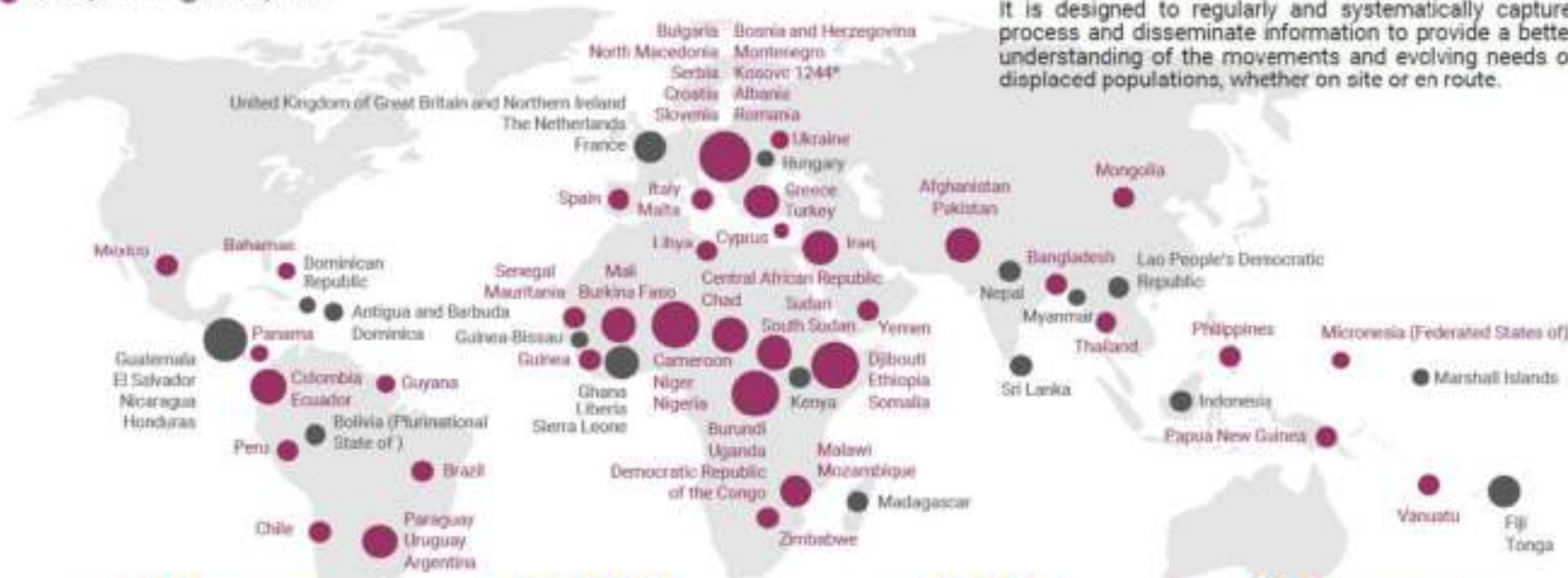
Bogotá D.C., May 2020

 **OIM**
ONU MIGRACIÓN

UNDERSTANDING DISPLACEMENT FOR BETTER AND ACCOUNTABLE HUMANITARIAN RESPONSE

Past and Present Operations as of November 2019

● Active Operations ● Currently Inactive



The Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) is a system to track and monitor displacement and population mobility. It is designed to regularly and systematically capture, process and disseminate information to provide a better understanding of the movements and evolving needs of displaced populations, whether on site or en route.

over **25 million** IDPs tracked in 2018 plus 19 mil returnees and 5 mil migrants

over **5,000** data collectors in the field in 2018

over **300** technical experts in the field in 2018

over **90 countries** DTM has been active in since 2004

*References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999)

DTM operations worldwide have been supported and funded by various sources, including:



CONTEXT OVERVIEW

The Venezuelan crisis has generated the largest exodus in the region's recent history. As of April 2020, 5.1 million Venezuelans are living abroad of which 4.2 million (82%) are in Latin America and Caribbean countries.

Countries in Latin American and Caribbean have made significant efforts in providing humanitarian protection assistance and to migrants and refugees from Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (hereinafter Venezuela) in their territories, but the outflows are not expected to decrease.

Host governments and donors continue to demonstrate solidarity and cooperation towards the provision of assistance for refugees and migrants from Venezuela. Migration Colombia, the national migration authority, announced the implementation of a series of measures aimed at the regularization of those Venezuelan citizens who are in the national territory without fulfilling the requirements of the law. One of the first measures announced is the issuance of a new Special Permit of Permanence (PEP as per its Spanish acronym), which targets those Venezuelan citizens who entered in Colombia before 29 November 2019 with a valid passport. This measure, adopted through Resolution 0240 on 23 January 2020 by the Colombian Foreign Ministry, would benefit about 200,000 Venezuelan citizens.

The second measure is the issuance of the Special Permit for Permanence for the Promotion of Formalization (PEPFF as per the Spanish acronym). It consists of a work permit, created by the Ministry of Labor and Migration Colombia, which would be granted only to those Venezuelan citizens who are in Colombia and have a formal job. The idea of the PEPFFT is that the Venezuelan citizens with a formal job begin to contribute to the social security system, reducing the social security burden, while promoting the economy and generating new labor force for those productive sectors that are in need.

CONTEXT OVERVIEW - COLOMBIA

COLOMBIAN GOVERNMENT SNAPSHOT OF VENEZUELAN IN COLOMBIA AS OF FEBRUARY 29, 2020

REGULAR STATUS

74.139

REGULAR STATUS IN COLOMBIA, CARRYING A VISA OR FOREIGN IDENTIFICATION

+

71.975

WITHIN THE TIME FRAME ESTABLISHED BY LAW

+

653.259

CARRIERS OF THE SPECIAL PERMIT TO STAY (PEP)

799.373

TOTAL OF ALL VENEZUELAN IN COLOMBIA WITH REGULAR STATUS

1.825.687

TOTAL OF ALL VENEZUELAN IN COLOMBIA

*EXPIRED PEP

IRREGULAR STATUS

282.972

EXCEEDED TIME THAT THEY COULD STAY

+

743.342

THESE FIGURES WERE PROJECTED CONSIDERING AN ANALYSIS OF THE MIGRATION VERIFICATIONS PERFORMED BY MIGRATION COLOMBIA

WHO ENTERED THE COUNTRY WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION *

1.026.314

TOTAL OF ALL VENEZUELAN IN COLOMBIA WITH IRREGULAR STATUS

The national DTM workshop for team leaders who will be in the 16 intervention municipalities began on October 15 to 18, 2019.

 **OIM Colombia**
viernes a las 4:14 p. m. · 🌐

Durante el taller Nacional DTM - Vocación de Permanencia, capacitamos a 53 líderes de equipo en la recolección de datos utilizando la Matriz de Monitoreo de Desplazamiento (DTM por sus siglas en inglés).

- ✓ Esta herramienta nos permitirá identificar las condiciones actuales de refugiados y migrantes que tienen vocación de permanencia en territorio colombiano.
- ✓ De esta forma podemos abordar detalles demográficos, preparación académica, composición del núcleo familiar con el que viven, ocupación, condiciones de salud, vivienda, seguridad alimentaria y ayuda recibida.
- ✓ El taller de Displacement Tracking Matrix - DTM se realizó en conjunto con ACNUR, la Agencia de la ONU para los Refugiados y gracias al apoyo de Unión Europea en Colombia y U.S. Department of State: Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration



 **OIM Colombia** 
@OIMColombia 

Hoy finaliza el taller Nacional DTM - Vocación de Permanencia, en el que capacitamos a 53 líderes de equipo en la recolección de datos utilizando la Matriz de Monitoreo de Desplazamiento (DTM por sus siglas en inglés).



11:02 · 18 oct. 2019

2 Retweets · 7 Me gusta 

Acnur/Unifor Américas, Population, Refugees, and Migration Bureau y Unión Europea en Colombia

 **OIM Colombia** 
@OIMColombia · 18 oct.

Esta herramienta nos permitirá identificar las condiciones de vida actuales de refugiados y migrantes que tienen vocación de permanencia en territorio colombiano.

El taller se realizó en conjunto  y gracias al apoyo de  y .



  2  6

With financial support from



The national DTM workshop for team leaders who will be in the 16 intervention municipalities began on October 15 to 18, 2019.



THEMES ADDRESSED IN EACH WORKSHOP

- Our donors: recognition and contribution of our donors and the resource context
- DTM "Planning to Stay" presentation
- Sessions on protection themes
 - Human trafficking
 - Protection and gender
- Who wants to be a humanitarian professional?
- Health and migration
- Roles and responsibilities of the implementation of the DTM methodology
- Information quality control
- Teamwork in territories prioritized for DTM data collection
- Regular conduct at the local, regional, and national levels
- Teamwork by prioritized territory for preparing the local workshop in each territory

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The national DTM workshop for team leaders who will be in the 16 intervention municipalities began on October 15 to 18, 2019.



53 team leaders were trained who will be charged with replicating the training with the enumerators in the intervention territories.

With financial support from



The national DTM workshop for team leaders who will be in the 16 intervention municipalities began on October 15 to 18, 2019.

Support materials for the enumerators



Methodological guide and illustrations



With financial support from



DTM for Refugees and Migrants living in Colombia



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TECHNICAL SHEET



Period:

October 28th –
November 10th 2019



Work Team:

- 53 leaders from the DTM team
- 634 enumerators
- 10 professional profilers
- 4 information management technicians
- 1 information management specialist
- 1 national coordinator
- 1 logistical operator

Geographic Context:

Comprises 9 departments and 16 municipalities: Pasto and Ipiales (Nariño), Maicao and Rio hacha (La Guajira), Barranquilla, Soledad and Campo de la Cruz (Atlántico), Cúcuta, Villa del Rosario and Puerto Santander (Norte de Santander), Bucaramanga (Santander), Cali (Valle del Cauca), Bogotá, D.C. and Soacha (Cundinamarca), Arauca (Arauca), Medellín (Antioquia).

Sampling framework:

The sampling universe includes those individuals arriving from Venezuela

Size and distribution of sample:

22,430 surveyed individuals in the 16 prioritized municipalities.

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TECHNICAL SHEET

DTM Vocación de Permanencia
 Documento dirigido en lugar de permanencia
 con el cual se otorga reconocimiento
 a personas migrantes venezolanas que desean
 su proceso de permanencia en Colombia.

CRITERIO VOCACION DE PERMANENCIA

¿Tiene intención de permanecer en Colombia?
 SI NO

¿Cuánto tiempo tiene planeado quedarse en este momento en Colombia?
 Hasta un mes De 1 a 3 meses Entre 3 y 12 meses Entre 1 y 5 años Más de 5 años No sabe Más de 5 años Más de 5 años

A. DETALLES DE LA EMPLEA

Nombre del empleador 1: _____
 Nombre del empleador 2: _____
 Departamento: _____
 Lugar en donde se realiza la actividad: _____
 Nombre Localidad / Correo donde se realiza la actividad: _____
 Nombre del Banco donde realiza el depósito: _____

B. DETALLES DEMOGRAFICOS DEL INDIVIDUO

1. ¿Qué edad tiene actualmente?
 1.1 Fecha de nacimiento: _____
 2. ¿Cuál es su sexo de nacimiento?
 2.1 Seleccione su sexo al nacer: _____

3. ¿Cuál es su estado civil?
 3.1 Seleccione su estado civil: _____

4. ¿Cuál es su nivel de escolaridad?
 4.1 Seleccione su nivel de escolaridad: _____

5. ¿Cuál es su profesión o ocupación?
 5.1 Seleccione su profesión u ocupación: _____

6. ¿Tiene algún otro documento de identificación?
 6.1 Seleccione de los otros documentos de identificación: _____

SEMI-STRUCTURED

- Demographic data
- Education
- Livelihood
- Mobility
- Health
- Housing and habitability
- Access to services
- Access to food
- Protection, security, and dignity
- Support networks
- Population needs



SURVEYED

22 430
 Surveyed



FAMILY GROUPS OF THOSE SURVEYED

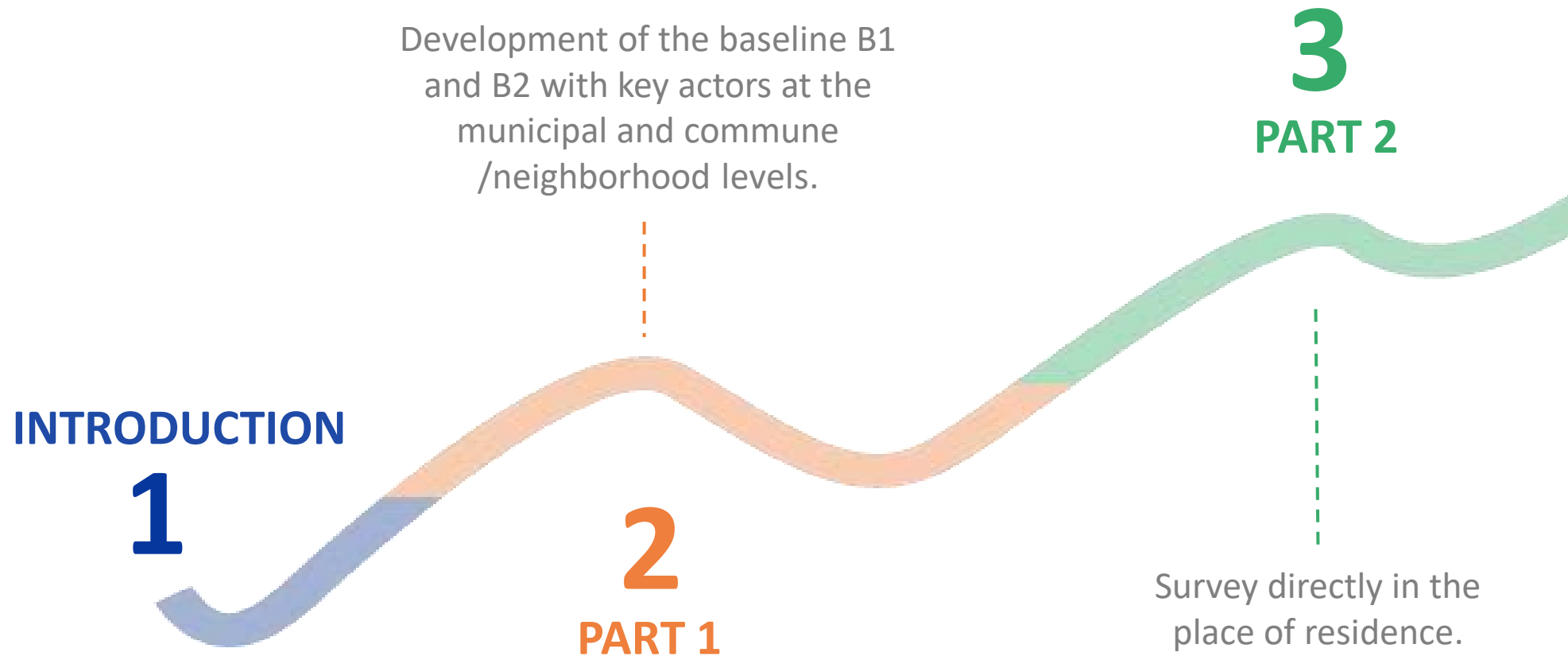
38 661
 family members of surveyed individuals

With financial support from



GENERAL FINDINGS

CONTENT



With financial support from



GENERAL FINDINGS

Development of the baseline

DATA COLLECTION

BASELINE

- General information and sources of information
- Communes / localities / targeted zones and neighborhoods with migrant population presence originating from Venezuela in each processed municipality

DTM

Key Actors

DIRECT SURVEY

- Characteristics
- Demographics
- Education
- Nationality
- Place of origin
- Labor situation
- Motives
- Intentions
- Information capture on topics related to protection, security, and dignity

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GENERAL FINDINGS

Development of the baseline

PRINCIPLE FINDINGS



Key
actors

43



Communes
selected

111



Neighborhoods
selected

632



Surveys
conducted

22 430



Families
interviewed

15 293

With financial support from



GENERAL FINDINGS

22 430

Survey Respondents in Colombia

99 393

Living in Venezuela

61 091

People identified in Colombia

61,46 %
of the identified population in Colombia

Those surveyed are waiting to receive...

25 452
within 1-3 months

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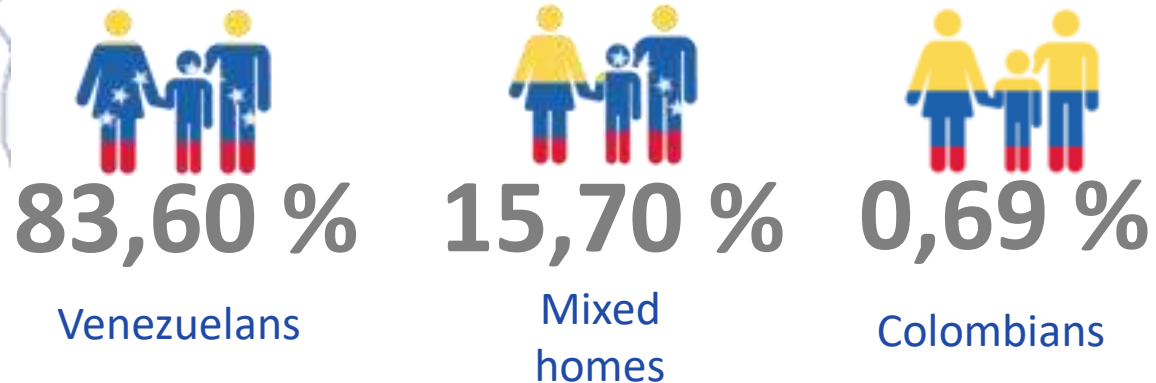


Family group composition

15 293

68,1 %

FAMILIES



GENERAL FINDINGS

61 091
People identified

22 430
Survey Respondents

WOMEN 58,72 %   **MEN** 41,19 %

WOMEN 51,38 %   **MEN** 48,58 %

* 0,04 intersexual



| Municipality | Survey respondents and family group | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|------|-------|
| | Women | Men | Total |
| Riohacha | 53 % | 47 % | 100 % |
| Maicao | 59 % | 41 % | 100 % |
| Barranquilla | 53 % | 47 % | 100 % |
| Soledad | 57 % | 43 % | 100 % |
| Campo de la Cruz | 52 % | 48 % | 100 % |
| Puerto Santander | 58 % | 42 % | 100 % |
| Cúcuta | 55 % | 45 % | 100 % |
| Villa del Rosario | 53 % | 47 % | 100 % |
| Bucaramanga | 49 % | 51 % | 100 % |
| Medellín | 54 % | 46 % | 100 % |
| Arauca | 51 % | 49 % | 100 % |
| Soacha | 50 % | 50 % | 100 % |
| Bogotá, D. C. | 49 % | 51 % | 100 % |
| Cali | 52 % | 48 % | 100 % |
| Pasto | 47 % | 53 % | 100 % |
| Ipiales | 48 % | 52 % | 100 % |

With financial support from



IDENTITY DOCUMENT



61 091

**People
identified**



Do you have any form of identity document?

What document do you have?

NO

YES

5 %

95 %



<1 % Colombia passport

5 % Birth registration

70 % Venezuelan identity card

1 % Colombian identity card

24 % Birth certificate

9 % Colombian citizenship card

20 % Venezuelan passport

<1 % Other documents

Note: Percentages total more than 100% because those surveyed were allowed to select more than one document.

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DEMOGRAPHIC DATA



61 091

People
identified

AGE GROUP OF THE POPULATION

14 %



Early childhood

0 to 5
years

10 %



Childhood

6 to 11
years

7 %



Adolescence

12 to 17
years

32 %



Youth

18 to 28
years

34 %



Adults

29 to 59
years

3 %



Seniors

60 to más
years

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DATA OF THOSE SURVEYED



61 091

People identified



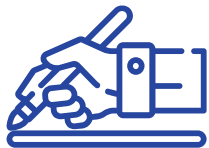
Education



YES **98%**

DO YOU KNOW
HOW TO READ?

NO **2%**



DO YOU KNOW
HOW TO WRITE?

YES **99%**

NO **1%**

Education levels

- 2 %** Initial education (pre-kindergarten, kindergarten, preparatory)
- 18 %** Basic General Education (1st-3rd grade)
- 13 %** Complete Elementary Education (1st-6th grade)
- 40 %** High School Education (High school diploma)
- 9 %** Technical Degree (Associates degree)
- 10 %** Higher Education (professional training: higher technical degree, some university)
- 5 %** Higher Education (Undergraduate degree: professional license, other professional certification)
- 1 %** Higher Education (Post-graduate work: specialization, masters, doctorate)
- 2 %** Does not have any formal education

With financial support from



FAMILY GROUP DATA

Education Level



Children under 5 years of age

Has not attended early childhood education **72 %**

Has attended early childhood education **27 %**

Do not know / Did not respond **1 %**



Between 6-17 years

Yes, currently studying **47%**

Not studying **53%**

Reasons why not currently enrolled in school

No available spots **22 %**

Lack of documentation **39 %**

Lack of necessary supplies **4 %**

Distance of educational institution **1 %**

Refused spot **3 %**

Other motives **31 %**

Beginning in 2020: lack of money, work, in process of matriculation, currently pregnant, in process for 2020.

With financial support from



LABOR MARKET



61 091

People identified

LABOR PROFILE OF THE VENEZUELAN MIGRANT POPULATION

EMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF THE COLOMBIAN POPULATION



Great Comprehensive Household Survey (GEIH) of Labor Markets

Fourth Quarter 2019

| Men | Women | TOTAL | | Index | TOTAL | Men | Women |
|------|-------|-------|--|---|-------|------|-------|
| 74,4 | 76,8 | 75,6 | | Working age population (PET), older than 12 years of age | 80,5 | 78,1 | 78,1 |
| 55,2 | 46,1 | 50,5 | | Economically active population (PEA) who works or is looking for work | 51,4 | 58,9 | 43,2 |
| 65,1 | 46,8 | 55,6 | | Employment rate (TO) among those older than 12 years of age | 57,7 | 69,4 | 47,8 |
| 12,3 | 22 | 16,8 | | Unemployment rate (TD) | 9,5 | 8 | 13,5 |
| 21,1 | 12,5 | 16,8 | | Childhood labor rate (12-17 years) | 5,9 | 7,8 | 3,9 |
| 35,6 | 20,2 | 27,9 | | Childhood labor rate (15-17 years) | 16,7 | 10,8 | 6,7 |
| 96,1 | 97,6 | 97 | | Informal labor rate (18 years and older) | 46,5 | 48,1 | 51,5 |

1. DANE defines the PET according to the international conferences on labor statistics.

2. Law 1098 (2006), Childhood and Adolescence establishes 15 years as the minimum age for work among minors.

With financial support from



LABOR MARKET

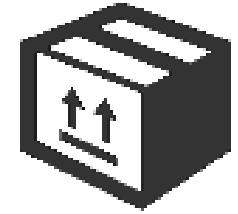


22 430
Encuestados

MIGRANTS' EXPERIENCES

Business with products for distribution and consumption

WOMEN
57%



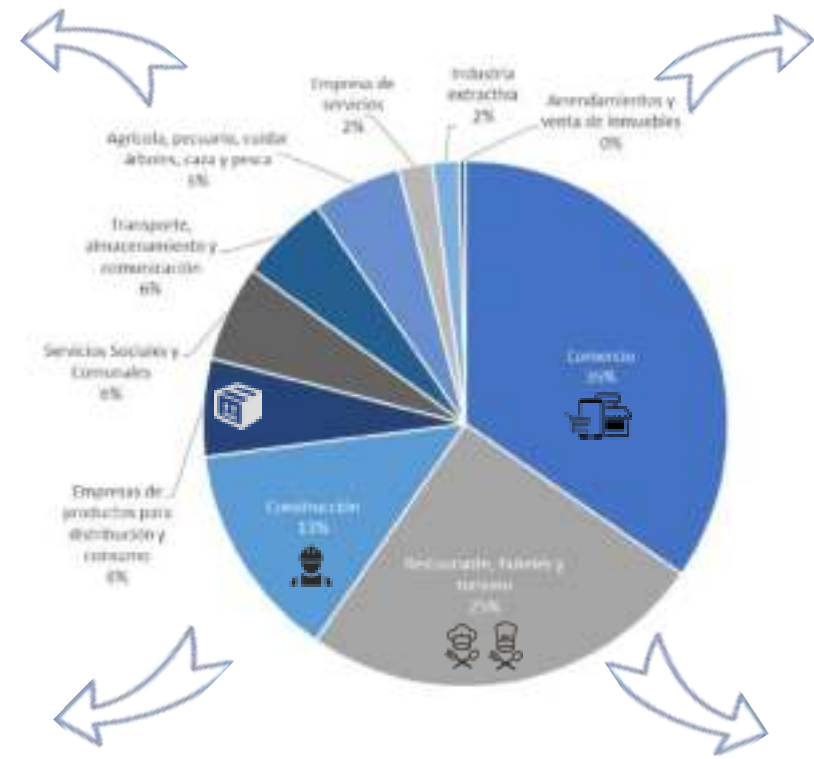
MEN
43%

Construction

WOMEN
96%



MEN
4%



35% of the migrants expressed that they do not have any experience

Commerce

WOMEN
69%



MEN
31%

Restaurants, hotels, and tourism

WOMEN
77%



MEN
23%



With financial support from



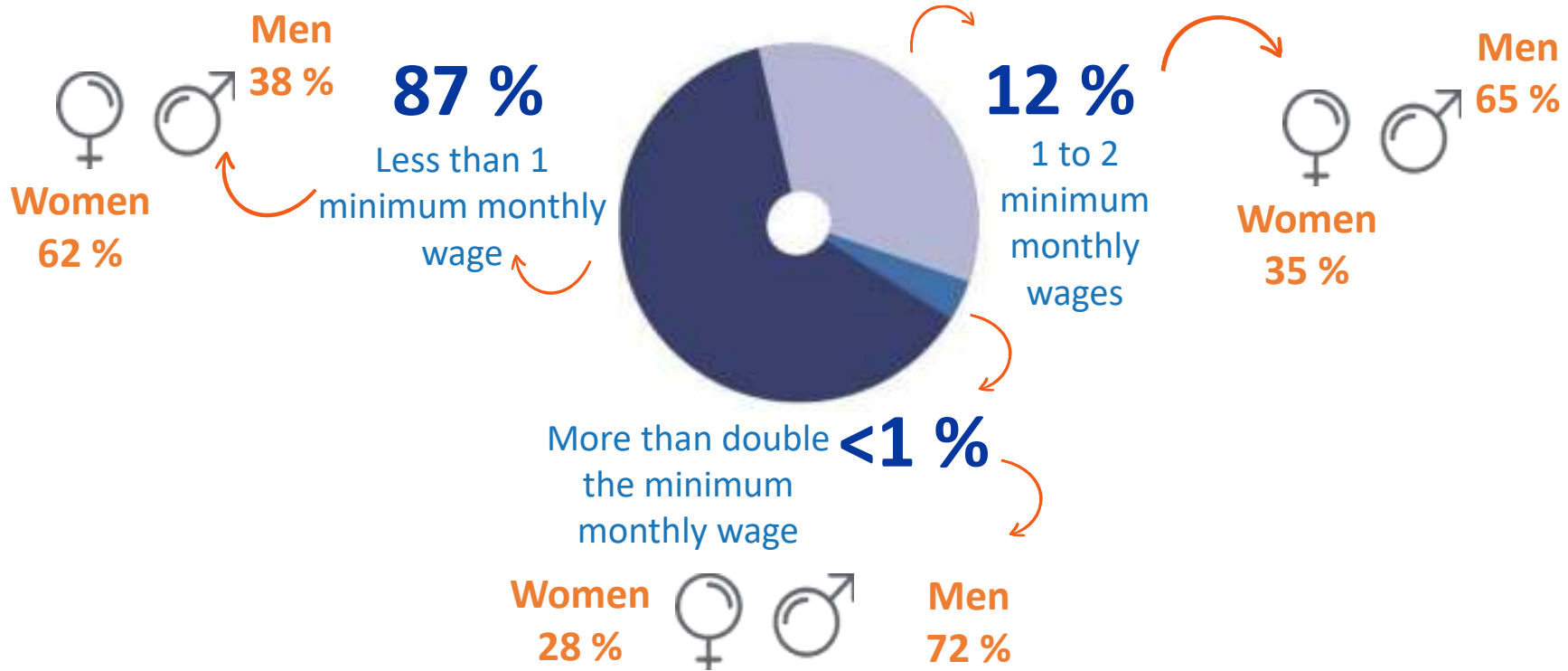
OCCUPATION AND LIVELIHOOD



22 430
Surveyed



AVERAGE MONTHLY
INCOME



With financial support from



SMLV 2019: COP: \$828.116 USD: \$240



OCCUPATION AND LIVELIHOOD



DO YOU HAVE ECONOMIC DEPENDENTS?

NO 29 % YES 71 %

How many economic dependents do you have?

86 % Between 1 and 4
14 % More than 5

What country are they in?

63 % Venezuela
51 % Colombia

Note: Percentages total more than 100% because those surveyed were allowed to select more than one country.



Do you send money outside of Colombia?

NO 27 % YES 73 %

To how many people do you send money?

On average: 2 People



Ranges of remittances
56,93 % = ≤ \$100.000
35,65 % = < \$300.000
5,75 % = < \$500.000
1,67 % = > \$500.001

| % Percentage | Frequency | % of remittances less than or equal to COP \$100,000 |
|--------------|--------------------|--|
| 22,03 | Weekly | 66,33 |
| 14,71 | Biweekly | 55,01 |
| 38,47 | Monthly | 42,44 |
| 3,25 | Quarterly | 67,28 |
| 0,59 | Biannually | 57,97 |
| 0,20 | Annually | 73,91 |
| 20,48 | Without recurrence | 73,45 |

With financial support from



COP \$100,000 equals to USD \$29



MIGRANT SOFT SKILLS

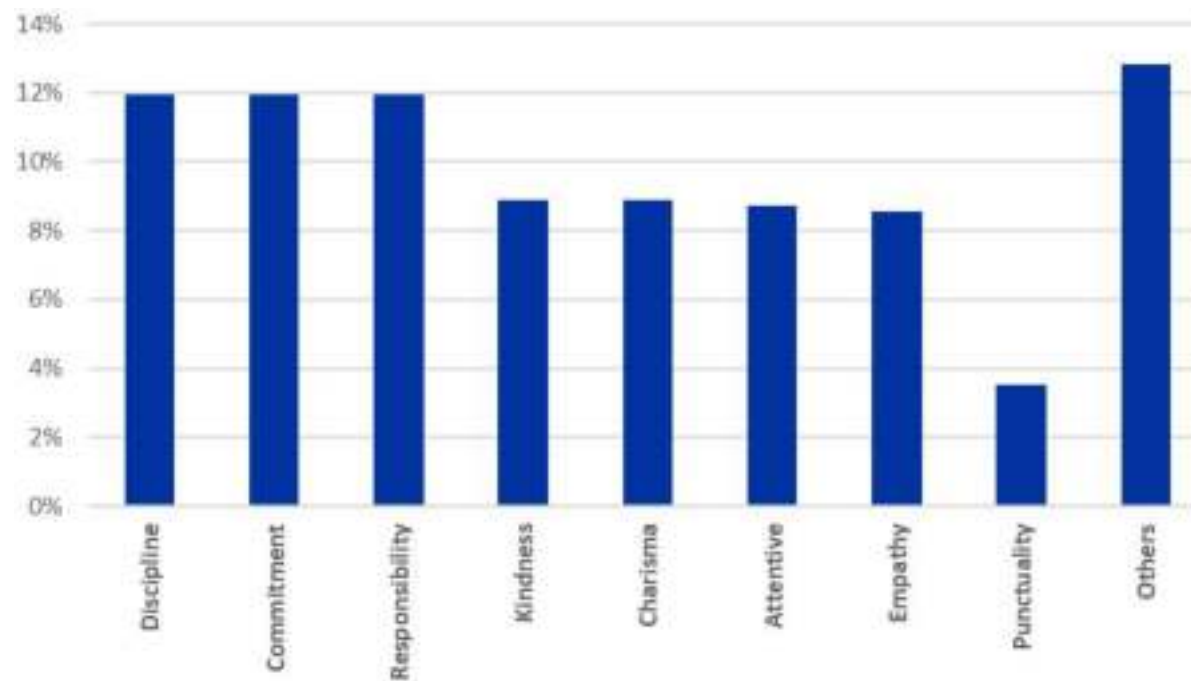


22 430

Surveyed



Eight soft skills most demanded and present among surveyed migrants



Those who have high levels of vulnerability develop compensatory emotional abilities out of necessity, and this enables them to be more resilient than others.

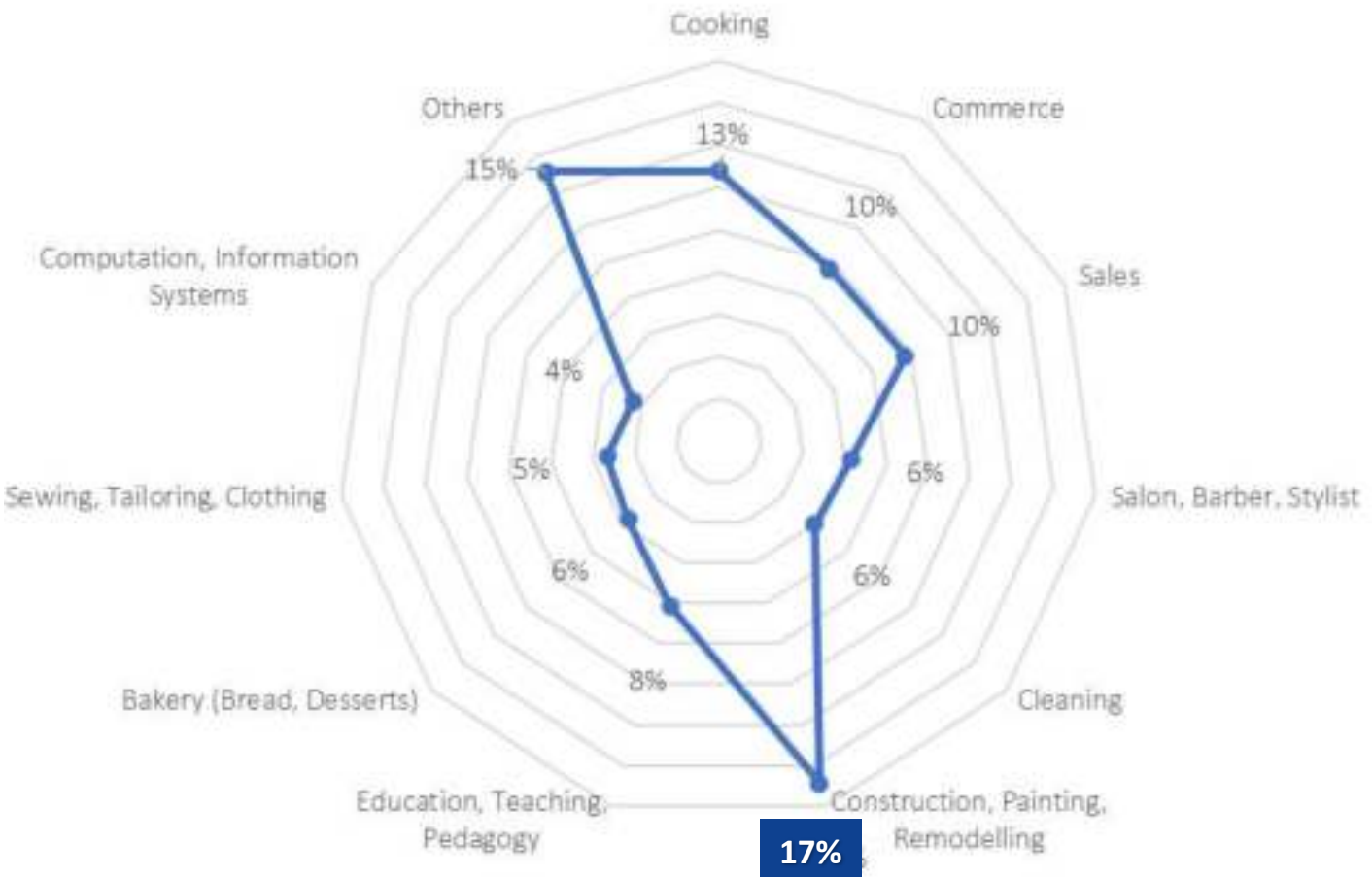
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MIGRANT TECHNICAL COMPETENCIES



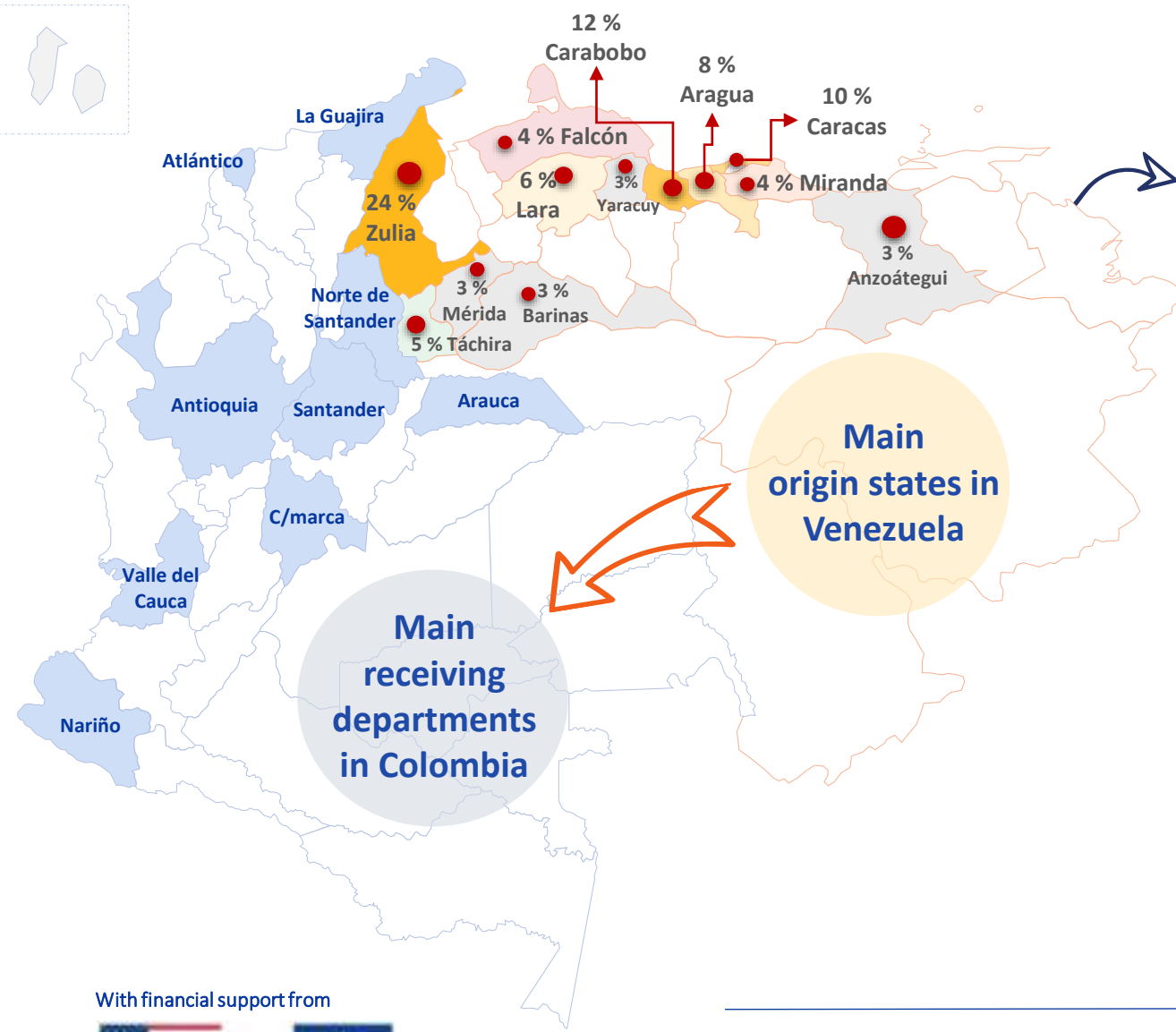
22 430
Surveyed



With financial support from



MOBILITY



What is the primary reason why you left Venezuela?

76 %
Economic

- Other reasons:
- 10 % Lack of food
 - 4 % Political reasons
 - 2 % Labor opportunity
 - 1 % Family Reunification
 - 7 % Others

What is the main reason why you chose this destination?

60 %
Labor opportunities

- Other reasons:
- 23 % Family reunification
 - 10 % Personal contacts
 - 3 % Romantic partner
 - 4 % Others

With financial support from



MOBILITY

With whom were you living in **Venezuela?**

Alone
4 %

With a family group
96 %



Waiting to receive family members or other known individuals from Venezuela in the near term (1-3 months)

Don't know
3 %

No
47 %

Did not respond
4 %

Yes
45 %



If you are going to receive family members or other known individuals from Venezuela

On average

How many family members?
2,5
People

How many other known individuals?
1
People



Time residing in **Colombia?**



4 % **23 %** **21 %** **32 %** **15 %** **6 %**

Less than one month 6 months 7 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 3 years More than three years

With financial support from



MOBILITY



61 091

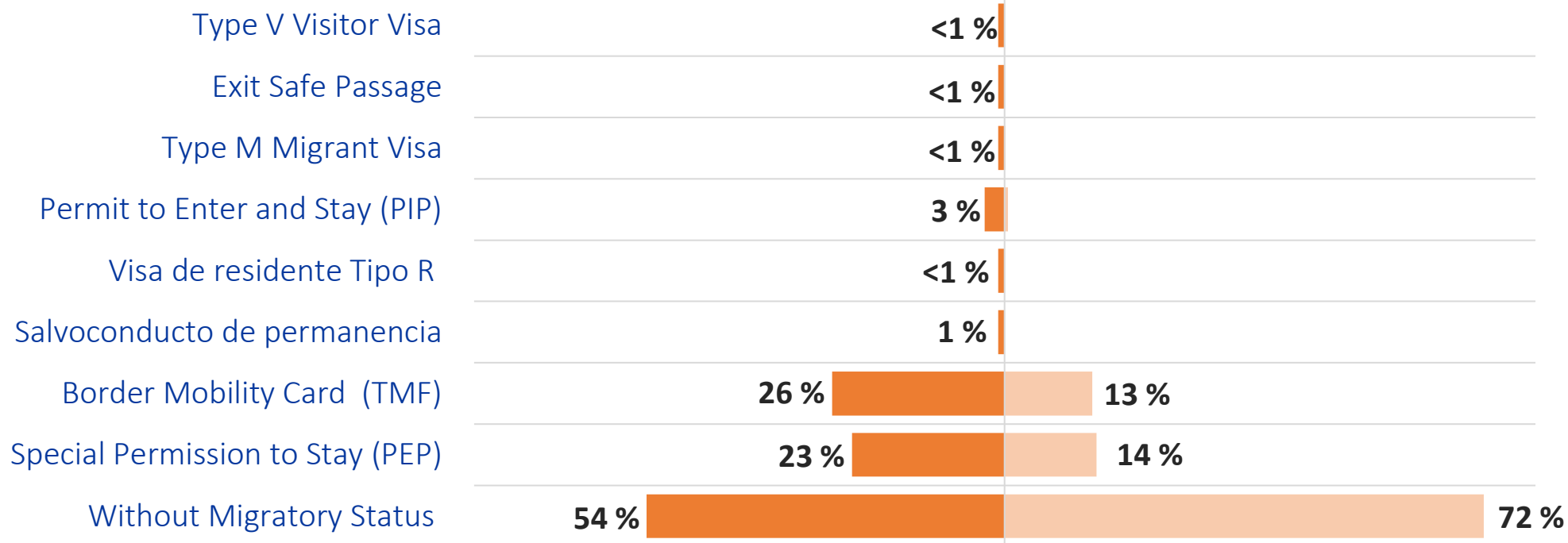
People identified

Documentation of migratory status



SURVEYED

FAMILY GROUPS



Note: Percentages total more than 100% because those surveyed were allowed to select more than one document type.

With financial support from



HEALTH



TOTAL WOMEN INTERVIEWED AND ACCOMPANYING FAMILY GROUPS WHO ARE **CURRENTLY PREGNANT**
1 338 ➔ **6,44 %**



| Stage of Pregnancy | 13 to 15 years | 16 to 18 years | 19 to 25 years | 26 to 39 years | + 40 years |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| 1 st trimester | 1 % | 3 % | 17 % | 10 % | 1 % |
| 2 nd trimester | 1 % | 6 % | 17 % | 10 % | |
| 3 rd trimester | 1 % | 5 % | 16 % | 12 % | |



Attending prenatal care

YES
50 %

NO
49 %

DON'T KNOW
1 %



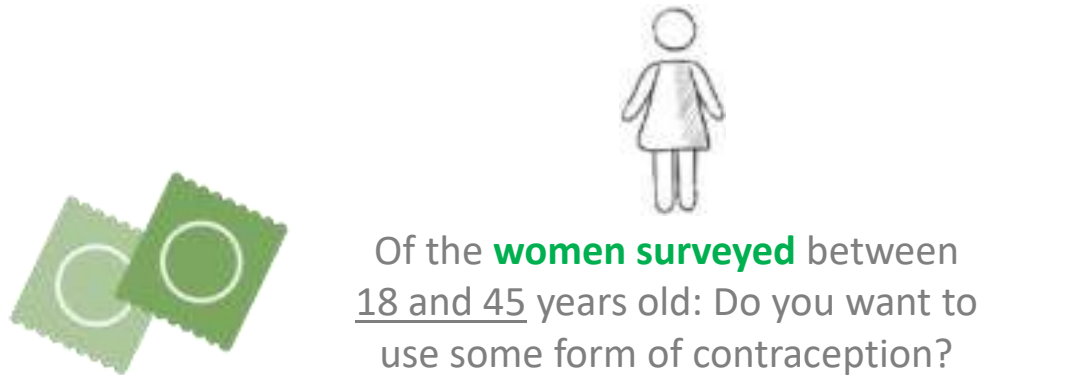
TOTAL MEN AND WOMEN SURVEYED WHO HAVE CHILDREN UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE

UNREGISTERED
153 (5,68 %)

With financial support from



HEALTH



YES 41 % **NO 58 %** **DID NOT RESPOND 1 %**



YES 43 % **NO 57 %** **DID NOT RESPOND <1 %**

Are you currently affiliated with the general social security system?

YES 12% **NO 88%**



Do you know the procedures for requesting a **SISBEN** survey?

YES 23 % **NO 77 %**

With financial support from



HEALTH



11 % OF THOSE SURVEYED
HAVE A **LONG-TERM OR
CHRONIC ILLNESS**



7 % OF THOSE SURVEYED HAVE
**DIFFICULTY PERFORMING BASIC
ACTIVITIES**



51 %

of those surveyed
have had to request
medical attention



Have you received medical attention
when you have sought it?

YES **79 %**

NO **21 %**

Of those surveyed, those who had
experienced the following symptoms over
the prior 15 days were:



FEVER

YES **16 %** NO **84 %**



COUGH WITH
PHLEGM

YES **25 %** NO **75 %**

Have you or anyone in your
family had a fever with rash
in the last month?

YES **14 %** NO **86 %**

With financial support from



HOUSING AND HABITABILITY

86 %

of those surveyed pay rent

Where do you currently live?

Average monthly value

41 % Apartment **COP\$ 626.879**

39 % House **COP\$ 519.626**

8 % Low-income housing **COP\$ 352.377**

How many people in your family group live with you?

Average

3,5

People

Average number of people who live in the same living unit

6

People

How many exclusive rooms do you and your family group have?

55 %

A room

2 %

None

43 %

More than one room



With financial support from



FOOD SECURITY



HOW DO YOU
OBTAIN FOOD?



In the last three months in your home, have you all had to skip breakfast, lunch, or dinner because you did not have the resources to obtain food?

YES **61 %**

With financial support from



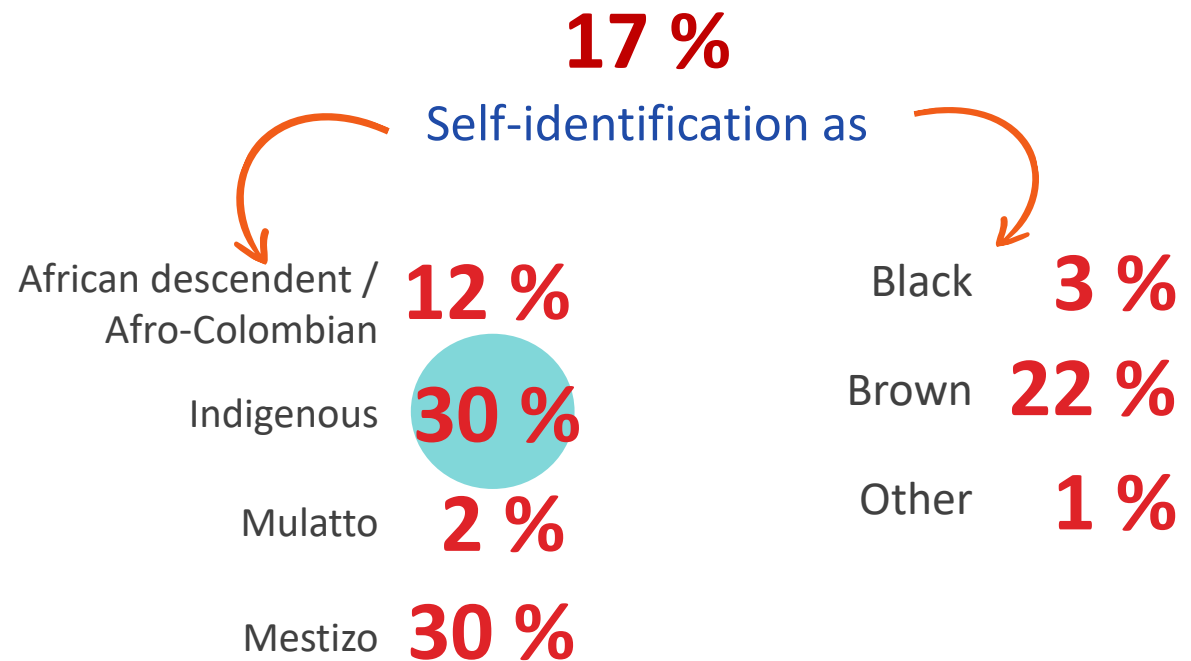
PROTECTION, SECURITY, AND DIGNITY



TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS
WITHOUT DOCUMENTS → **2 763**

SEXUAL ORIENTATION OF SURVEY RESPONDENTS

| | |
|----------------|-------------|
| Heterosexual | 96 % |
| Homosexual | 1 % |
| Bisexual | 1 % |
| No information | 2 % |



The DANE 2018 technical concepts manual for the national population census was used as a reference for these categories.

With financial support from



PROTECTION, SECURITY, AND DIGNITY

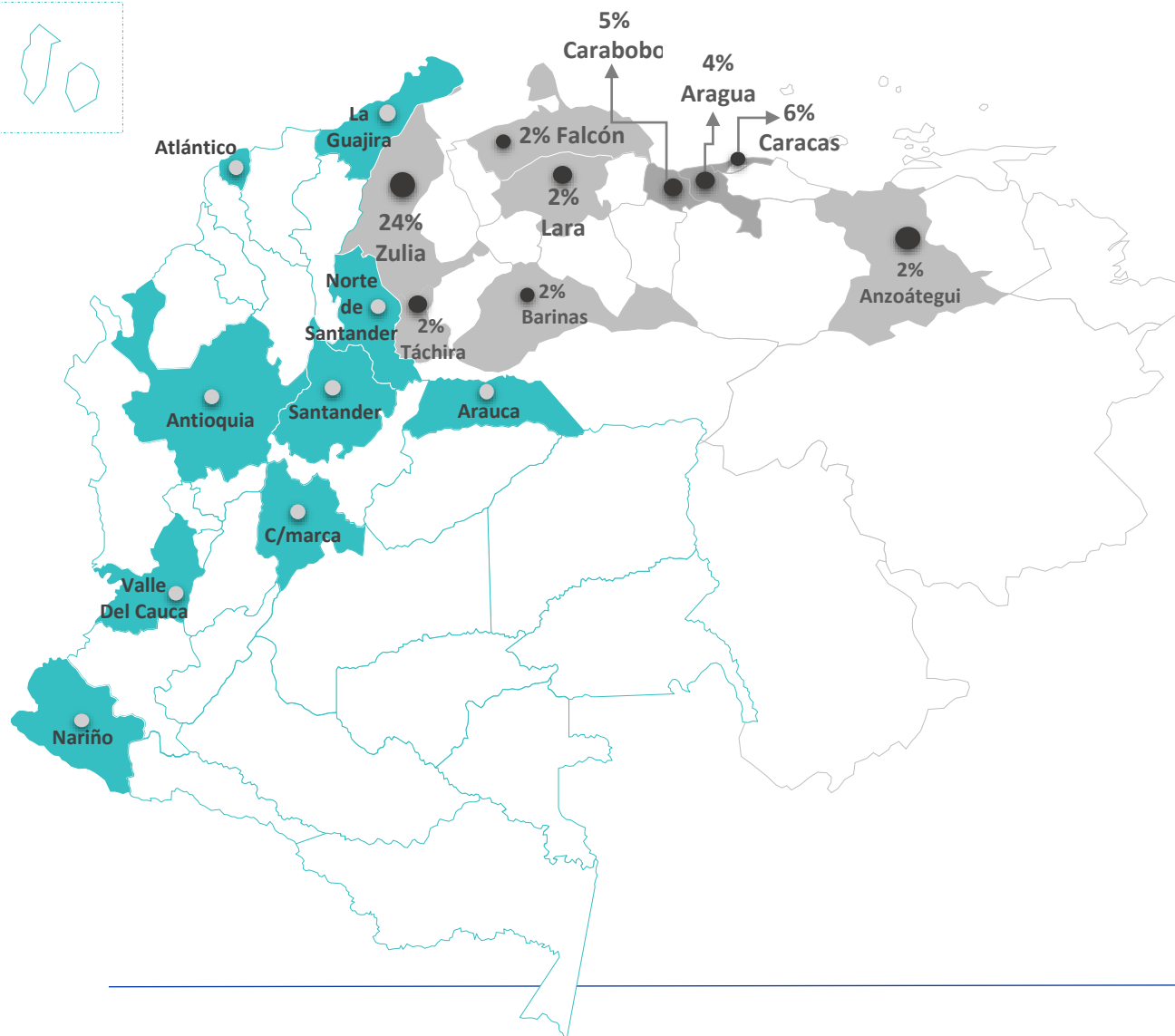
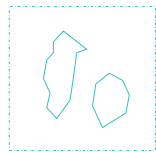


Habitation



2,9

Average number of family members in the household



They arrived in Colombia

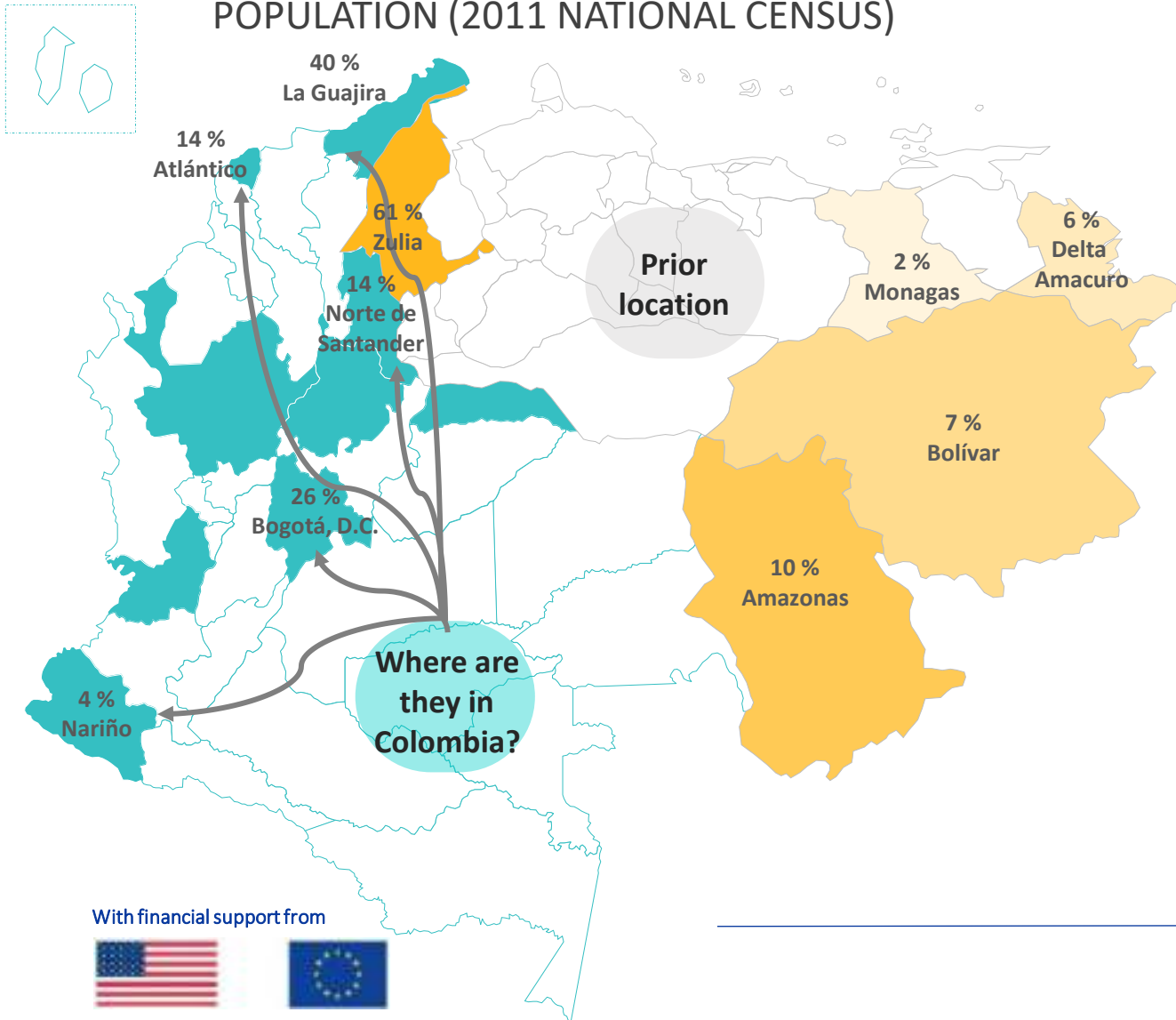


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PROTECTION, SECURITY, AND DIGNITY

GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION OF THE INDIGENOUS VENEZUELAN POPULATION (2011 NATIONAL CENSUS)



Age groups of those SURVEYED AND THEIR FAMILIES

15 %



Early childhood

12 %



Childhood

9 %



Adolescence

22 %



Youth

39 %



Adults

3 %

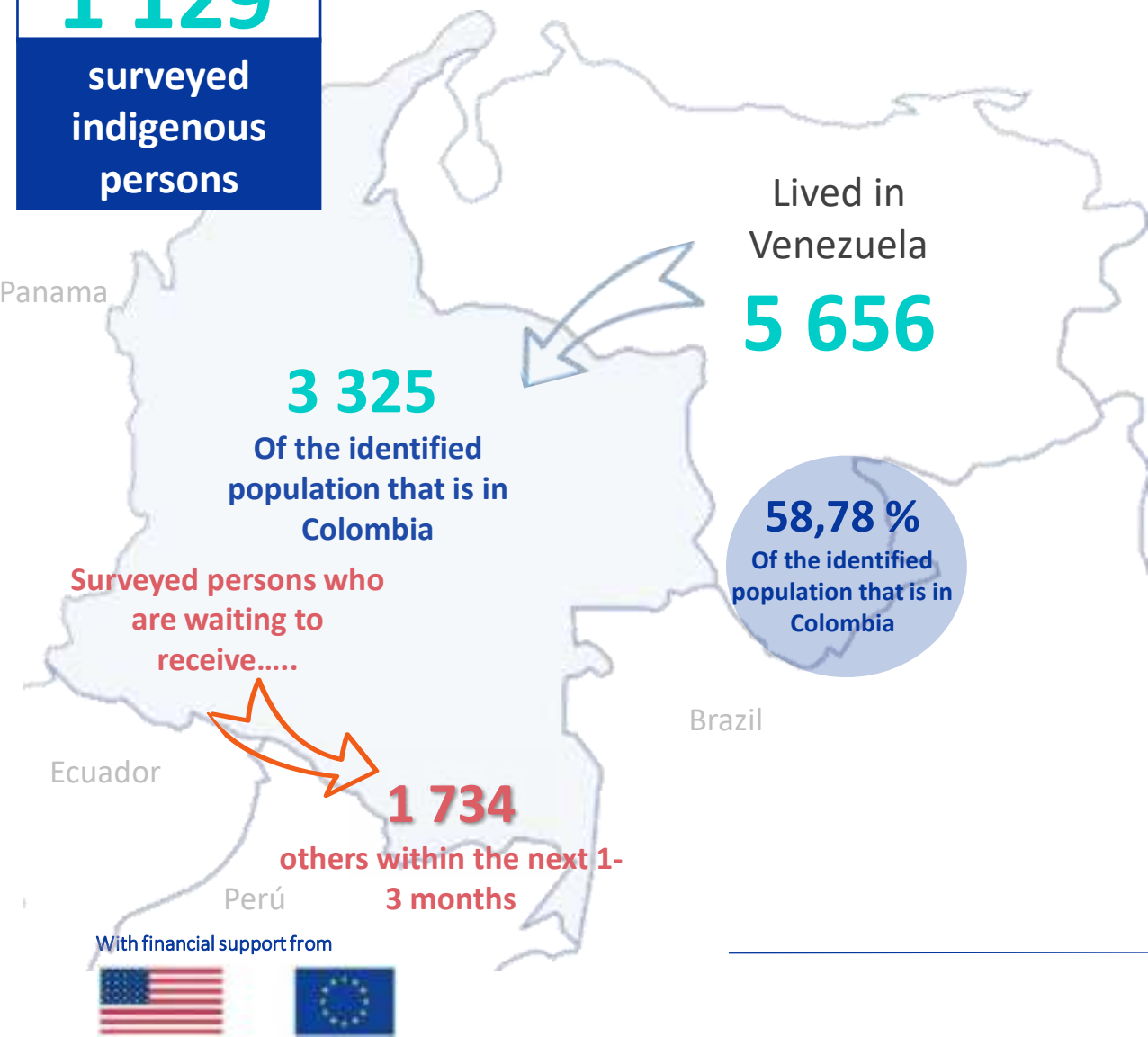


Seniors

PROTECTION, SECURITY, AND DIGNITY

1 129

surveyed
indigenous
persons

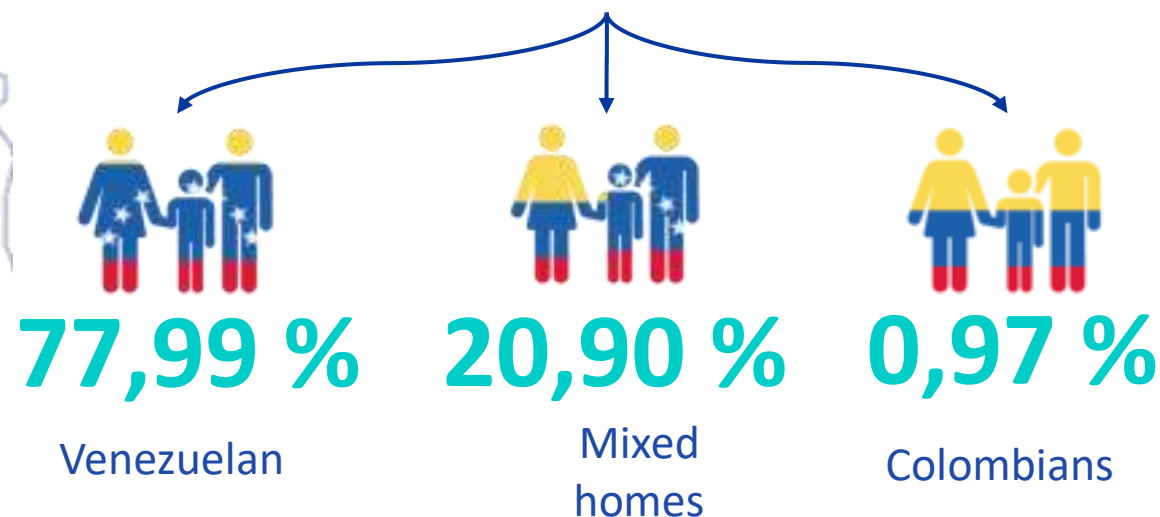


Composition of family groups

818

72,4 %

FAMILIES

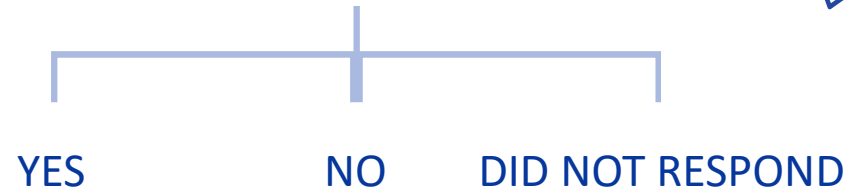


One family is of Venezuelan-Panamanian nationality

PROTECTION, SECURITY, AND DIGNITY



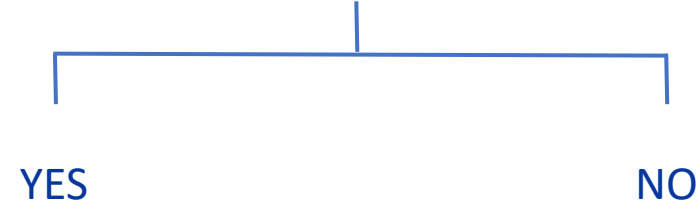
Do you feel secure in the **home**
where you live?



88 % **11 %** **1 %**



Have you experienced
discriminatory aggressions?



40 % **60 %**

Is it possible that those minors in your family group could be victims of sexual violence, forced recruitment, drug abuse, or forced labor?



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PROTECTION, SECURITY, AND DIGNITY



HAVE YOU WORKED WITHOUT RECEIVING THE AGREED UPON PAYMENT?



Yes, and I received less than the contracted sum

4 %

No

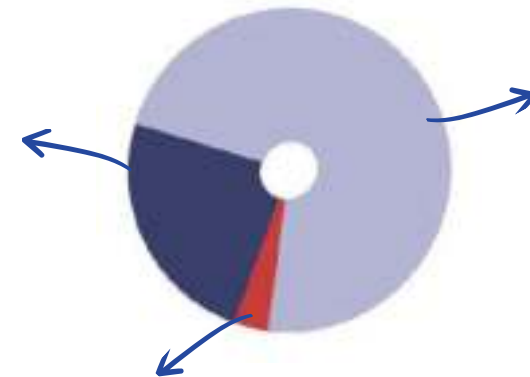
77 %

Yes

19 %

Have you had an act of violence committed against you?

15 %
Yes



84 %
No

1 %
Did not respond

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RECEIVED HELP AND SOCIAL SUPPORT NETWORKS



Have you received any kind of assistance on the part of any Colombian institution?

Yes
20 %

NO
80 %

What type of help have you received mainly?

- 67 %** Food rations
- 35 %** Means of livelihood (building materials / inputs)
- 14 %** Personal care kits

What entity has been the principle provider of help?

- 37 %** Churches / religious congregations
- 25 %** Red Cross Colombia
- 21 %** International Organizations
- 8 %** Mayor

Do you currently belong to any organization, movement, or group?

- YES
2 %
- NO
98 %

Note: Percentages total more than 100% because those surveyed were permitted to select more than one kind of aid

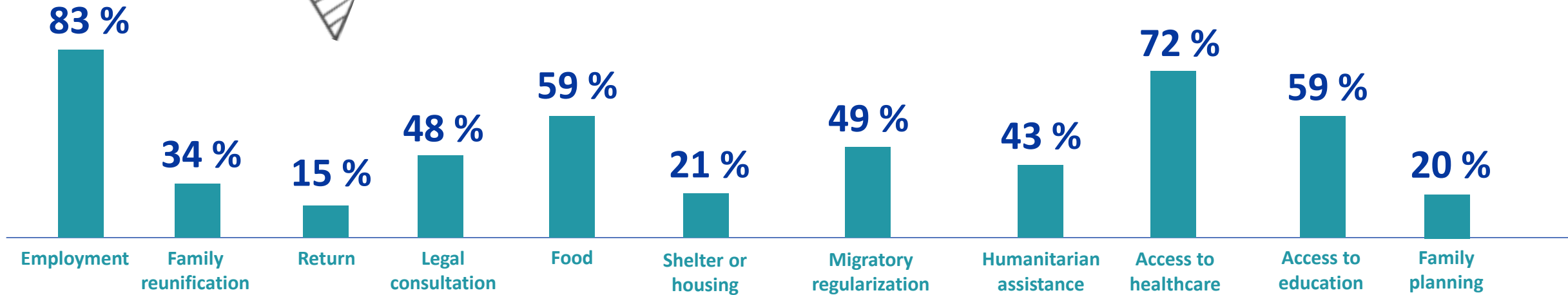
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INFORMATION AND GUIDANCE REQUESTED BY MIGRANTS



What themes or information was requested by those surveyed?



Do you know your rights and how to realize them?



Yes

24 %

No

75 %

Did not respond

1 %

What do you and your family need in order to establish yourselves in this municipality?

84 % Income / Employment generation

65 % Medical help

60 % Education and training

Note: Percentages total more than 100% because the surveyed population was able to select more than just one kind of necessity

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A world map in shades of blue, overlaid with a network of white dots and lines connecting them, symbolizing global connectivity.

Thank you!

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